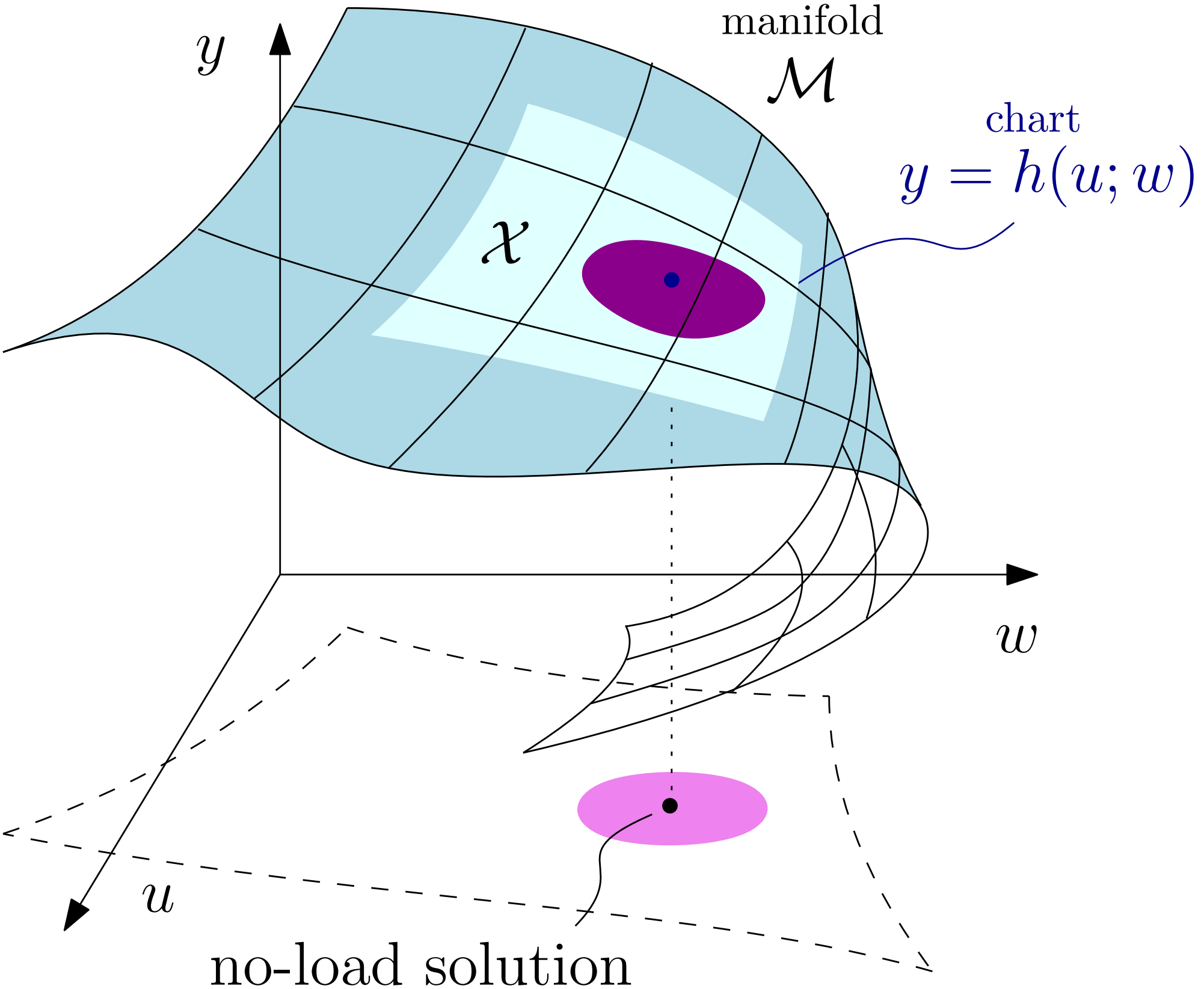

manifold
$\mathcal{M}$
chart
$y = h(u; w)$
y
$\mathcal{X}$
w
u
no-load solution